

**MAHARASHTRA STATE COUNCIL OF EXAMINATION, PUNE**

Government Commercial Certificate Examination

**4 JULY, 2018**

[Time : 11-30]

(Total Marks for Sections I and II : 100)

**ENGLISH TYPEWRITING**

(50 Words Per Minute)

**SECTION - II**

[Time Allowed : 7 Minutes]

**Note :** Do not type the 'Speed Passage' again.

Type the following speed passage in SEVEN MINUTES. Use DOUBLE or ONE and HALF LINE SPACING and a Margin of FIFTEEN SPACES on the left.

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[Marks : 40]

As we have seen, national income of India is low but what is even more distressing is that the National Income is unevenly distributed. Inequalities of income are a common feature of all economics. But the degree of inequality of incomes to be found in India is especially falling.

A very small section of a society possesses and enjoys a relatively larger share of national income and wealth compared to others in the nation it shows inequality in the distribution of income and wealth in the country. This inequality in the personal distribution is important to study the problem of poverty in India. It also indicate how different sections of the society share the national income and wealth and how distribution pattern of income has changed over the period.

It seems that the large number of people claimed minimum income and small number of people received maximum income.

Many studies revealed that there existed a high degree of inequality in the distribution of income, assets and concentration of economic power in few hands. Inequalities of income and wealth lead to some various serious economic, social and political consequences. Hence the government has to undertake remedial measures to eradicate poverty and to reduce inequalities in income and wealth.

The Government of India has adopted economic planning since 1951 to achieve certain aims and objectives and thereby to achieve rapid economic development. Basically there are two important objectives of planning in India namely improving standard of living of the masses and establishment of socialistic pattern of society. In 1975, the problem of poverty was heavily focussed.

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